

1. SUMMARY: DUE TO SHIA-SUNNI SECTARIAN CLASHES THE GOP JULY 25 IMPOSED A CURFEW IN PARACHINAR. HEADQUARTERS OF KURRAM AGENCY. SADDA-PAFACHNAR ROAD HAS BEEN BLOCKADED AND CLOSED TO TRAFFIC SINCE JULY 22. UNCONFIRMED REPORTS MENTION EIGHT TO TEN PERSONS KILLED AND TEN TO TWENTY INJURED IN THE CLASHES. WE HAVE ADVISED ALL AMERICANS AND AID LOCAL STAFF TO AVOID TRAVEL TO KURRAM THE NEXT WEEK. END SUMMARY

2. JULY 26 PRESS REPORTED THAT FOLLOWING SHIA-SUNNI SECTARIAN CLASHES IN ADJACENT AREAS, THE KURRAM AGENCY HEADQUARTERS PARACHINAR HAS BEEN HANDED OVER TO THE ARMY AND A CURFEW IMPOSED FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD FROM THE EVENING OF JULY 25. EARLIER THE SADDA-PARACHINAR SEGMENT OF THE MAIN SHIA-PARACHINAR ROAD WAS CLOSED TO ALL TRAFFIC ON JULY 22 [ILLEG] SECTS HAD BLOCKADED THE ROAD AT SEVERAL POINTS. [ILLEG] ALSO REPORTS THAT CRIMINAL ELEMENTS IN THE AGENCY HAVE TAKEN ADVANTAGE OF THE ROAD BLOCKADES TO LOOT AND [ILLEG] THE MOSTLY LONE TRAVELERS STRANDED IN BETWEEN THE ROAD BLOCKADE THEY HAVE REPORTEDLY TAKEN 150 TO 200 KALASHNI [ILLEG] INCLUDING 50 FROM AFGHANS TRAVELING ON A BUS NEAR PARACHINAR.

3. CLASHES HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN SEVERAL VILLAGES INCLUDING BUSHERA, SHINGAR, NASTIKOT, KUNO ALIZAI, AND [ILLEG]. PRESS ACCOUNTS BASE ON UNCONFIRMED REPORTS MENTION EIGHT TO TEN DEATHS AND TEN TO TWENTY INJURED AS A RESULT OF FIGHTING WITH SOPHISTICATED WEAPONS INCLUDING MORTARS, ROCKET LAUNCHERS, MISSILES, AND HEAVY MACHINE GUNS.

4. [ILLEG] AGENCY SECTARIAN CLASHES TAKE ON TRIBAL OVERTONES AS THE TURI TRIBE, THE MAJORITY IN UPPER KURRAM IS BHIA. WHILE THE MANGALS, DOMINANT IN LOWER KURRAM, ARE SUNNI. SECTARIAN TENSION HAS BEEN INCREASING IN KURRAM AGENCY DURING THE PAST FEW WEEKS. FOUR WEEKS AGO THE MAGAL SUNIS DEPRIVED SHIA TRIBESMAN OF THEIR DRINKING WATER SUPPLY IN SHAIZAI.

5. THE AGENCY ADMINISTRATION AND A JIRGA OF LOCAL ELDERS ARE TRYING TO ARRANGE A CEASEFIRE. IN PARACHINAR BOTH THE SHIA IMAMBARA AND THE SUNNI MOSQUE, WHICH SERVE AS FOCAL POINTS FOR THEIR RESPECTIVE SECTS, HAVE BEEN HANDED OVER TO THE AUTHORITIES.

6. [PARAGRAPH EXCISED]

TRANSCRIPTION - ORIGINAL FOLLOWS

[SAME PAGE]

7. COMMENT: ALMOST EVERY YEAR THERE ARE SECTARIAN CLASHES DURING THE MONTH OF MOHARRAM IN KURRAM. THE POSSIBILITY OF MORE SERIOUS SHIA-SUNNI FIGHTING THIS MOHARRAM BEGINNING THE END OF AUGUST IS HIGH.

8. [PARAGRAPH EXCISED]

9. ON JULY 23 [ILLEG] ISSUED A SECURITY ALERT [ILLEG] URGING ALL AMERICANS TO AVOID TRAVEL TO KURRAM AGENCY THE NEXT WEEK. AT THE TIME OF THE ALERT THERE WERE NO AMERICAN AID EMPLOYEES IN KURRAM AND THE LOCAL [ILLEG] EMPLOYERS THERE HAVE SINCE DEPARTED SAFELY.

CONFIDENTIAL

DOCS INFORMATION
SERVICE CENTER



0021

PRIORITY
270300Z JUL 87
FM AMCONSUL PESHAWAR
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 4178
AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD PRIORITY 5117
INFO AMCONSUL KARACHI 4185 AMCONSUL LAHORE 3356

CONFIDENTIAL PESHAWAR 1346

INFO: 12055. DECL. OADR
TAGS: PINF, SOCI, PGOV, PK, AF
SUBJECT: SECTARIAN CLASHES IN KURRAM

REF (A) PESHAWAR 1341 (NOTAL)

1. (U) SUMMARY: DUE TO SHIA-SUNNI SECTARIAN CLASHES THE
GOP JULY 26 IMPOSED A CURFEW IN PARACHINAR. HEADQUARTERS
OF KURRAM AGENCY. SADDAPARACHINAR ROAD HAS BEEN BLOCK-
ADED AND CLOSED TO TRAFFIC SINCE JULY 22. UNCONFIRMED
REPORTS MENTION EIGHT TO TEN PERSONS KILLED AND TEN TO
TWENTY INJURED IN THE CLASHES. WE HAVE ADVISED ALL
AMERICANS AND AID LOCAL STAFF TO AVOID TRAVEL TO KURRAM
THE NEXT WEEK. END SUMMARY.

2. (U) JULY 26 PRESS REPORTED THAT, FOLLOWING SHIA-SUNNI
SECTARIAN CLASHES IN ADJACENT AREAS, THE KURRAM AGENCY HEAD-
QUARTERS PARACHINAR HAS BEEN HANDLED OVER TO THE ARMY AND A
CURFEW IMPOSED FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD FROM THE EVENING OF
JULY 25. EARLIER THE SADDAPARACHINAR SEGMENT OF THE MAIN
PARACHINAR ROAD WAS CLOSED TO ALL TRAFFIC ON JULY 22.
SECTA SECTS HAD BLOCKADED THE ROAD AT SEVERAL POINTS.
REPORTS ALSO REPORTED THAT CRIMINAL ELEMENTS IN THE AGENCY
HAVE TAKEN ADVANTAGE OF THE ROAD BLOCKADES TO LOOT AND KID-
NAP THE MAINLY LONG TRAVELERS STRANDED IN BETWEEN THE ROAD
BLOCKS. THEY HAVE REPORTEDLY TAKEN 150 TO 200 KALASHNI-
KOVES INCLUDING 50 FROM AFGHANS TRAVELING ON A BUS NEAR
PARACHINAR. A DETACHMENT OF THE KURRAM MILITIA, ESCORTING
A TRIBAL SUBDISTRICT OFFICIAL, HEADING FOR TERTI MANGAL,
WAS STOPPED BY SHIA TRIBESMEN AT SHALOKAI, A
VILLAGE 15 MILES FROM PARACHINAR.

3. (U) CLASHES HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN SEVERAL VILLAGES
INCLUDING BISHERA, SHINGAR, NASTING, KUNJ ALIZAI, AND
MANGAL. PRESS ACCOUNTS BASED ON UNCONFIRMED REPORTS MEN-
TION EIGHT TO TEN DEATHS AND TEN TO TWENTY INJURED AS A
RESULT OF FIGHTING WITH SOPHISTICATED WEAPONS, INCLUDING
MORTARS, ROCKET LAUNCHERS, MISSILES, AND HEAVY MACHINE
GUNS.

IN KURRAM AGENCY SECTARIAN CLASHES TAKE ON TRIBAL

OVERTONES, AS THE TURI TRIBE, THE MAJORITY IN UPPER KURRAM
IS BHIA, WHILE THE MANGALS, DOMINANT IN LOWER KURRAM, ARE
SUNNI. SECTARIAN TENSION HAS BEEN INCREASING IN KURRAM
AGENCY DURING THE PAST FEW WEEKS. FOUR WEEKS AGO THE MANGAL
SUNNI DEPRIVED SHIA TRIBESMEN OF THEIR DRINKING WATER
SUPPLY IN SHALOKAI.

4. (U) THE AGENCY ADMINISTRATION AND A JIRGA OF LOCAL
ELDERS ARE TRYING TO ARRANGE A CEASEFIRE. IN PARACHINAR
BOTH THE SHIA IMAMBARA AND THE SUNNI MOSQUE WHICH SERVE
AS LOCAL POINTS FOR THEIR RESPECTIVE SECTS, HAVE BEEN
HANDLED OVER TO THE AUTHORITIES.

5. (U) COMMENT: ALMOST EVERY YEAR THERE ARE SECTARIAN
CLASHES DURING THE MONTH OF MUHARRAM IN KURRAM. THE POSSI-
BILITY OF MORE SERIOUS SHIA-SUNNI FIGHTING THIS YEAR
BEGINNING THE END OF AUGUST IS HIGH.

6. (U) ON JULY 25 PESHAWAR ISSUED A SECURITY ALERT
ADVISING ALL AMERICANS TO AVOID TRAVEL TO KURRAM AGENCY THE
NEXT WEEK. AT THE TIME OF THE ALERT THERE WERE NO
AMERICANS AND EMPLOYEES IN KURRAM AND THE LOCAL AID STAFF
THEY HAVE SINCE DEPARTED SAFELY.
HANDLON 3.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE A/CDO/AFR

OCT 11 1980

REVIEWED BY Barry DATE 10/11/80
() REFILED () DISCARD
(X) INDEXED (X) NO COPY OF PAGE
() DENY () NO COPY OF PAGE
(X) FOR HQ OF PA CHIEF/PA (X) FOR HQ OF PA
() CLASSED BY 6200 GADR
() DOWNGRADED IS TO () BY () GADR

ATTN: (U,6,7,8)

INFO: CDS(5) JS(5) NIDS(1) JS(2) SECDEF(1)
SECDEF(9) USDP(11) USDP:ISA(1) USDP:NESA(3)
USDP:DSAA(4) NMIC(1) OSI-IPU(1) DB-5C2(1) OA-3(2)
DTC(1) VP FRO(1) DE-4(1) DB-2C(1) DB-2C2(1) DX-6(1)
DI-66(1) DX-6C(1) DIA(1) DX-5C2(1) DB-6D2(1)
+OCSA WASHINGTON DC
+NSA WASHINGTON DC
+CSAF WASHINGTON DC
+AFM WASH DC
+CNO WASHINGTON DC
+COMUSCOT FT BRAGG NC//J2//
+UNCONFIRMED MACDILL AFB FL
+UNCONFIRMED MACDILL AFB FL
+MAC INTEL GEN SCOTT AFB IL//INO//
+HQ AFOSI BOLLING AFB DC
+CRASH/ITAC ARLINGTON HALL STATION VA
+CDRAT-PS/OP GP FT BRAGG NC//AFVS-PG--SSD//
+CDRINTEC HONOLULU HI
+CDRINTEC/INICP FT MONMOUTH NJ//IAM-IC-3//
+CDRINTEC/INICP FT MONMOUTH GA//AFRO-DSO//
+CDRINTEC/INICP FT MONMOUTH GA//AFRO-DSO//

EXCISED COPY FOLLOWS

CONFIDENTIAL

JOCS INFORMATION
SERVICE CENTER



002

PRIORITY

F 270100Z JUL 87

FM AMCONSUL PESHAWAR

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 4178

EMBASSY ISLAMABAD PRIORITY 9117

INFO AMCONSUL KARACHI 4185

ZYUW HUSBPAW1348 2080301

AMCONSUL LAHORE 3356

CONFIDENTIAL PESHAWAR 1348

EO 12356 DECL OADR

CLASS: PINF, SCCL, PGOV, PK, AF

SUBJECT: SECTARIAN CLASHES IN KURRAM

REF: (A) PESHAWAR 1341 (NOTAL)

1. (U) SUMMARY: DUE TO SHIA-SUNNI SECTARIAN CLASHES THE GOP JULY 25 IMPOSED A CURFEW IN PARACHINAR. HEADQUARTERS OF KURRAM AGENCY. SADDAPARACHINAR ROAD HAS BEEN BLOCKADED AND CLOSED TO TRAFFIC SINCE JULY 22. UNCONFIRMED REPORTS MENTION EIGHT TO TEN PERSONS KILLED AND TEN TO TWENTY INJURED IN THE CLASHES. WE HAVE ADVISED ALL AMERICANS AND AID LOCAL STAFF TO AVOID TRAVEL TO KURRAM THE NEXT WEEK. END SUMMARY.

2. (U) JULY 26 PRESS REPORTED THAT, FOLLOWING SHIA-SUNNI SECTARIAN CLASHES IN ADJACENT AREAS, THE KURRAM AGENCY HEADQUARTERS PARACHINAR HAS BEEN HANDED OVER TO THE ARMY AND A CURFEW IMPOSED FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD FROM THE EVENING OF JULY 25. EARLIER THE SADDAPARACHINAR SEGMENT OF THE MAIN PARACHINAR ROAD WAS CLOSED TO ALL TRAFFIC ON JULY 22. FUNDAMENTAL SECTS HAD BLOCKADED THE ROAD AT SEVERAL POINTS. PRESS ALSO REPORTS THAT CRIMINAL ELEMENTS IN THE AGENCY HAVE TAKEN ADVANTAGE OF THE ROAD BLOCKADES TO LOOT AND KIDNAP THE MOSTLY LONE TRAVELERS STRANDED IN BETWEEN THE ROAD BLOCKS. THEY HAVE REPORTEDLY TAKEN 150 TO 200 KALASHNIKOV, INCLUDING 50 FROM AFGHANS TRAVELING ON A BUS NEAR PARACHINAR. A DETACHMENT OF THE KURRAM MILITIA, ESCORTING A TOWNSHOIP (SUBDISTRICT OFFICIAL) HEADING FOR TERI MANGAL, WAS FORCED TO RETURN BY SHIA TRIBESMEN AT SHALOZAI, A VILLAGE 150 MILES FROM PARACHINAR.

3. (U) CLASHES HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN SEVERAL VILLAGES INCLUDING BISHARA, SHINGAR, NASTINGI, KUNJ ALIZAI, AND MANGAL. PRESS ACCOUNTS BASED ON UNCONFIRMED REPORTS MENTION EIGHT TO TEN DEATHS AND TEN TO TWENTY INJURED AS A RESULT OF FIGHTING WITH SOPHISTICATED WEAPONS, INCLUDING MORTARS, ROCKET LAUNCHERS, MISSILES, AND HEAVY MACHINE GUNS.

4. (U) IN KURRAM AGENCY SECTARIAN CLASHES TAKE ON TRIBAL

OVERTONES, AS THE TURK TRIBE, THE MAJORITY IN UPPER KURRAM, IS BHIA, WHILE THE MANGALS, DOMINANT IN LOWER KURRAM, ARE SUNNI. SECTARIAN TENSION HAS BEEN INCREASING IN KURRAM AGENCY DURING THE PAST FEW WEEKS. FOUR WEEKS AGO THE MANGAL SUNNIS DEPRIVED SHIA TRIBESMEN OF THEIR DRINKING WATER SUPPLY IN SHALOZAI.

5. (U) THE AGENCY ADMINISTRATION AND A JIRGA OF LOCAL ELDERS ARE TRYING TO ARRANGE A CEASEFIRE. IN PARACHINAR BOTH THE SHIA IMBARA AND THE SUNNI MOSQUE, WHICH SERVE AS FOCAL POINTS FOR THEIR RESPECTIVE SECTS, HAVE BEEN HANDED OVER TO THE AUTHORITIES.

7. (C) COMMENT: ALMOST EVERY YEAR THERE ARE SECTARIAN CLASHES DURING THE MONTH OF MUHARRAM IN KURRAM.

9. (U) ON JULY 23 POST ISSUED A SECURITY ALERT (REF) URGING ALL AMERICANS TO AVOID TRAVEL TO KURRAM AGENCY THE NEXT WEEK. AT THE TIME OF THE ALERT THERE WERE NO AMERICAN AID EMPLOYEES IN KURRAM AND THE LOCAL AID EMPLOYEES THERE HAVE SINCE DEPARTED SAFELY. HANSON BT

ACTION (U,6,7,8)

INFO JCRC(S), JS(G), NIDS(1), JS(2), SECDEF:(1), SECDEF(9), USDP(11), USDP:ISA(1), USDP:NEA(3), USDP:OSAA(4), NMIC(1), OSI-IPU(1), DB-SC2(1), DA-3(2), (DO-1), VP FRD(1), DE-4(1), DB-2C(1), CB-2C2(1), DA-0(4), DA-66(1), DA-6C(1), DIA(1), DA-SC2(1), DB-602(1), *OCSA WASHINGTON DC, *CNS WASHINGTON DC, *CSAF WASHINGTON DC, *PTC WASH DC, *CNC DC WASHINGTON DC, *CJCS JCRC FT BRAGG NC//J2//, *USCINCPAC MACDILL AFB FL, *USCINCPAC MACDILL AFB FL, *MAC INTEL CEN SCOTT AFB IL//INO//, *HQ AFSSI BOLLING AFB DC, *CDRUSAITAC ARLINGTON HALL STATION VA, *EDRATHPSWOP GP FT BRAGG NC//AFVS-POG-E-SSD//, *USCINCPAC HONOLULU HI, *CDRUSAITAC FT MONMOUTH NJ//IAM-IC-D//, *CJCSARCENT FT MCPHERSON GA//AFRD-DSO//, *EINCPACFLT PEARL HARBOR HI, *SAFE

DEPARTMENT OF STATE A/CDC/MR

OCT 11 1987

REVIEWED BY *Bary*

DATE

() RELEASE

() DECLASSIFY

(X) EXCISE

(X) DECLASSIFY in PART

() DENY

() Non-responsive info.

(U) LEO or PA exemptions (b)(7)(C)

TS authority to:

() CLASSIFY as

() OADR

() DOWNGRADE TS to () S or () C, OADR